

Information Architecture and Content Audit Guidelines

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STEP ONE: Who comes to your website and why?

- a. Identify your audience: who are your main user groups? Prioritize into primary / secondary audiences
- b. For each group, provide a short list of attributes / characteristics and assumptions / expectations
- c. For each type of user, itemize all the things they come to the site to DO (goals / actions / questions)
- d. Rephrase each goal as a content area (e.g. "How do I get to your office?" might become 'Directions;' "Is your department sponsoring any upcoming events?" might become 'Calendar."')

Some questions to keep in mind:

- What are the 5-10 most frequently asked questions (or requested pieces of information) by those who contact you?
- What are the top 10-20 most frequently visited pages on your existing website?
- Are there frustrations that are commonly expressed by your users? Information that is unclear or they cannot find?

STEP TWO: Does your current website content need to be updated?

- a. Create an inventory of all pages on your website (use site map as a start)
- b. Review all content and for every page, identify:
 - Who needs this content?
 - What question does this content answer?
 - What plain language keywords describe this content?
 - Is this content better suited for a PDF (or other download)?
- c. Create list of standardized tags for content (based on identified keywords)
- d. Categorize all pages as: keep, keep with edits, remove, consolidate
- e. Assign tags to all pages of content to be kept

STEP THREE: How should your website content be organized?

- a. Identify, for each page, what action or question does the content answer
- b. Match each page of content to your list of actions (content areas) from Step One
- c. Match each page of content to one (or more) of the user groups identified in Step One
- d. If any questions do not have a page with a corresponding answer, create (or modify) content
- e. Organize and group content
 - Look for patterns, natural 'buckets' of related content
 - Can any content be consolidated?
 - Identify common content to be linked to from several areas
- f. Rank content
 - Prioritize content for primary audience and top 1 and 2 actions for each user group
- g. Create site map from content groupings and prioritization of content
- h. Identify needs for secondary navigation (short cuts to content)
 - Are the same pages needed by different types of users?
 - Do some users come to the site frequently to perform routine tasks?